

Table 1:

Short-lived species:	O ₃ , HO ₂ , OH, H ₂ ⁺ , H ₃ ⁺ , O ⁺ (2P), O ⁺ (2D), N ₂ ⁺ , CO ⁺ , CO ₂ ⁺ , O ₂ ⁺ , NO ⁺ , OH ⁺ , N(2D), O(1D), H ₂ O ₂ , O ₂ (¹ Σ _g), O ₂ (¹ Δ _g)													
Long-lived species	O	O ₂	N ₂	He	H	H ₂	CO ₂	CO	N(4S)	NO	H ₂ O	O ⁺	N ⁺	H ⁺
Upper boundary condition	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Lower boundary condition	Fixed mixing ratio													

0: effusion velocity

1: zero flux

A. Roble et al. 1987

B. Roble 1995

C. Rees 1989

D. Smithtro and Sojka 2005a

E. JPL 1994

F. Yelle 2004

G. Kasting and Pollack 1983

H. Schunk and Nagy 2000

I. Fox and Dalgarno 1979

J. Nagy et al. 1983

K. Kumar et al. 1983

L. Barth et al. 1992

M. Yung and DeMore 1999

Table 2: chemical reactions, reaction rates, energy associated, and the references

Reaction										Reaction Rate (cm ³ s ⁻¹)	Reference
1	N(4S)	+	O ₂	=	NO	+	O	+	1.40 eV	4.4e-12*EXP(-3220./T)	A
2	N(4S)	+	NO	=	N ₂	+	O	+	2.68 eV	1.6E-10*EXP(-460/T)	B
3	N(2D)	+	O	=	N(4S)	+	O	+	2.38 eV	6.90E-13	C
4	N(2D)	+	O ₂	=	NO	+	O(1D)	+	1.84 eV	6.2E-12*SQRT(T/300.)*0.1	Estimated
5	N(2D)	+	O ₂	=	NO	+	O	+	3.76 eV	6.2E-12*SQRT(T/300.)*0.9	Estimated

6	N(2D)	+	NO		=	N ₂	+	O	+	5.63	eV	7E-11	B		
7	N(2D)				=	N(4S)	+	HV				1.06E-05	B		
8	O(1D)	+	N ₂		=	O	+	N ₂	+	1.96	eV	1.8E-11*EXP(107./T)	B		
9	O(1D)				=	O	+	HV				8.33E-03	D		
10	O(1D)	+	H ₂ O		=	OH	+	OH	+	1.23	eV	2.20E-10	B		
11	O	+	O	+	M	=	O ₂	+	M	+	5.10	eV	9.59E-34*EXP(480/T)*[M]	B	
12	O	+	O ₂	+	M	=	O3	+	M	+	1.10	eV	6E-34*(300./T)**2.3*[M]	E	
13	O	+	O3			=	O ₂	+	O ₂	+	4.06	eV	8E-12 * EXP(-2060./T)	B	
14	CO	+	O	+	M	=	CO ₂	+	M	+	5.51	eV	6.6E-33*EXP(-1103./T)*[M]	B	
15	H ₂	+	O(1D)			=	H	+	OH	+	1.88	eV	1E-10	B	
16	H ₂	+	O			=	H	+	OH	+	0.08	eV	1.6E-11*EXP(-4570./T)	B	
17	H ₂	+	M			=	H	+	H	+	M	+	-4.52 eV	1.5E-9*EXP(-4.8E4/T)	F
18	H	+	O ₂			=	O	+	OH	+	-0.72	eV	3.7E-10*EXP(-8450./T)	G	
19	H	+	O3			=	OH	+	O ₂	+	3.34	eV	1.4E-10*EXP(-470./T)	B	
20	H	+	H	+	M	=	H ₂	+	M	+	4.52	eV	5.7E-32*(300./T) ^{1.6} *[M]	B	
21	H	+	H ₂ O			=	H ₂	+	OH	+	-0.65	eV	1.5E-10*EXP(-10250./T)	G	
22	OH	+	N(4S)			=	NO	+	H	+	2.10	eV	5E-11	B	
23	OH	+	O			=	H	+	O ₂	+	0.72	eV	2E-11*EXP(117./T)	B	
24	OH	+	CO			=	CO ₂	+	H	+	1.07	eV	1.5E-13 * (1. + 0.6*PATM)	E	
25	OH	+	H ₂			=	H ₂ O	+	H	+	0.65	eV	7.7E-12*EXP(-2100./T)	B	
26	OH	+	OH			=	H ₂ O	+	O	+	0.73	eV	4.2E-12*EXP(-240./T)	B	
27	OH	+	H	+	M	=	H ₂ O	+	M	+	5.17	eV	6.1E-26*T ⁻² *[M]	G	
28	OH	+	H			=	H ₂	+	O	+	0.08	eV	1.4E-14*T*EXP(-3500./T)	G	
29	N ₂ ⁺	+	O ₂			=	O ₂ ⁺	+	N ₂	+	3.52	eV	5E-11*(300./Ti)	D	
30	N ₂ ⁺	+	O			=	NO ⁺	+	N(2D)	+	0.70	eV	k33	B	
31	N ₂ ⁺	+	O			=	O ⁺	+	N ₂	+	1.96	eV	k34	D	
32	N ₂ ⁺	+	NO			=	NO ⁺	+	N ₂	+	6.25	eV	4.1E-10	H	
33	N ₂ ⁺	+	CO ₂			=	CO ₂ ⁺	+	N ₂	+	1.81	eV	8E-10	H	
34	N ₂ ⁺	+	CO			=	CO ⁺	+	N ₂	+	1.57	eV	7.40E-11	I	
35	N ⁺	+	O ₂			=	O ⁺	+	NO	+	1.28	eV	4.60E-10	H	
36	N ⁺	+	O ₂			=	O ₂ ⁺	+	N(2D)	+	0.10	eV	3.07E-10*0.66	C	

37	N^+	+	O_2	=	O_2^+	+	$N(4S)$	+	2.49	eV	$3.07E-10 \cdot 0.33$	C
38	N^+	+	O_2	=	NO^+	+	O	+	6.70	eV	$2.32E-10$	D
39	N^+	+	O	=	O^+	+	$N(4S)$	+	0.98	eV	$1E-12$	B
40	N^+	+	NO	=	NO^+	+	$N(4S)$	+	5.29	eV	$9E-10$	J
41	N^+	+	CO_2	=	CO_2^+	+	$N(4S)$	+	0.78	eV	$9.2E-10$	H
42	N^+	+	CO_2	=	CO^+	+	NO	+	1.57	eV	$2E-10$	H
43	N^+	+	CO	=	CO^+	+	$N(4S)$	+	0.54	eV	$4E-10$	J
44	N^+	+	H	=	H^+	+	$N(4S)$	+	0.90	eV	$3.6E-12$	C
45	O_2^+	+	N_2	=	NO^+	+	NO	+	0.93	eV	$5E-16$	D
46	O_2^+	+	$N(4S)$	=	NO^+	+	O	+	4.21	eV	$1.5E-10$	H
47	O_2^+	+	NO	=	NO^+	+	O_2	+	2.81	eV	$4.4E-10$	B
48	O^+	+	NO	=	NO^+	+	O	+	4.36	eV	$8E-13$	H
49	O^+	+	CO_2	=	O_2^+	+	CO	+	1.20	eV	$1.1E-09$	H
50	OH	+	H_2	=	OH^+	+	H	+	0.36	eV	$2E-09$	B
51	O^+	+	H	=	H^+	+	O	+	0.02	eV	$6E-10$	B
52	O^+	+	N_2	=	NO^+	+	$N(4S)$	+	1.09	eV	K56	B
53	O^+	+	O_2	=	O_2^+	+	O	+	1.56	eV	K57	B
54	O^+	+	$N(2D)$	=	N^+	+	O	+	1.45	eV	$1.3E-10$	B
55	$O^+(2P)$	+	N_2	=	N_2^+	+	O	+	3.02	eV	$4.8E-10$	C
56	$O^+(2P)$	+	N_2	=	N^+	+	NO	+	0.70	eV	$1E-10$	C
57	$O^+(2P)$	+	O	=	O^+	+	O	+	5.20	eV	$5.2E-11$	C
58	$O^+(2P)$			=	O^+	+	HV				0.047	C
59	$O^+(2P)$			=	$O^+(2D)$	+	HV				0.171	C
60	$O^+(2D)$	+	N_2	=	O^+	+	N_2	+	3.31	eV	$8E-10$	C
61	$O^+(2D)$	+	N_2	=	N_2^+	+	O	+	1.33	eV	$1E-10$	C
62	$O^+(2D)$	+	O	=	O^+	+	O	+	3.31	eV	$1E-11$	C
63	$O^+(2D)$	+	O_2	=	O_2^+	+	O	+	4.87	eV	$7E-10$	C
64	$O^+(2D)$			=	O^+	+	HV				$7.7E-05$	C
65	H_2^+	+	O	=	OH^+	+	H	+	2.17	eV	$1.5E-09$	K
66	H_2^+	+	H_2	=	H_3^+	+	H	+	1.70	eV	$2E-09$	F
67	H_2^+	+	H	=	H^+	+	H_2	+	1.83	eV	$6.4E-10$	F

68	H ⁺	+	O	=	O ⁺	+	H	+	-0.02	eV	k72	B		
69	H ⁺	+	NO	=	NO ⁺	+	H	+	4.34	eV	1.9E-09	J		
70	H ⁺	+	H ₂	=	H ₂ ⁺	+	H	+	-1.83	eV	1E-9*EXP(-2.19E4/T)	F		
71	H ₃ ⁺	+	H	=	H ₂ ⁺	+	H ₂	+	-1.70	eV	K75	F		
72	CO ₂ ⁺	+	O	=	O ₂ ⁺	+	CO	+	1.33	eV	1.6E-10	I		
73	CO ₂ ⁺	+	O	=	O ⁺	+	CO ₂	+	0.13	eV	1E-10	I		
74	CO ₂ ⁺	+	NO	=	NO ⁺	+	CO ₂	+	4.51	eV	1.2E-10	I		
75	CO ₂ ⁺	+	H	=	H ⁺	+	CO ₂	+	0.17	eV	1E-10	J		
76	CO ⁺	+	O	=	O ⁺	+	CO	+	0.39	eV	1.4E-10	J		
77	CO ⁺	+	NO	=	NO ⁺	+	CO	+	4.75	eV	3.3E-10	J		
78	CO ⁺	+	CO ₂	=	CO ₂ ⁺	+	CO	+	0.24	eV	1.1E-09	I		
79	N ₂ ⁺	+	e	=	N(4S)	+	N(4S)	+	5.82	eV	2.2E-7*(300./Te) ^{0.39} *0.1	D		
80	N ₂ ⁺	+	e	=	N(4S)	+	N(2D)	+	3.44	eV	2.2E-7*(300./Te) ^{0.39} *0.9	D		
81	N ⁺	+	e	=	N(4S)	+	HV				3.6e-12*(250./Te) ^{0.7}	H		
82	O ₂ ⁺	+	e	=	O	+	O	+	6.99	eV	k86	D		
83	O ₂ ⁺	+	e	=	O	+	O(1D)	+	5.02	eV	k87	D		
84	O ₂ ⁺	+	e	=	O(1D)	+	O(1D)	+	3.06	eV	k88	D		
85	O ⁺	+	e	=	O	+	HV				3.7e-12*(250./Te) ^{0.7}	H		
86	NO ⁺	+	e	=	N(4S)	+	O	+	2.75	eV	4.2E-7*(300./Te) ^{0.85} *0.2	B		
87	NO ⁺	+	e	=	N(2D)	+	O	+	0.38	eV	4.2E-7*(300./Te) ^{0.85} *0.8	B		
88	H ⁺	+	e	=	H	+	HV				4.2e-7*(300./Te) ^{0.64}	F		
89	H ₂ ⁺	+	e	=	H	+	H	+	10.91	eV	2.4E-8*(300./Te) ^{0.4}	F		
90	H ₃ ⁺	+	e	=	H ₂	+	H	+	9.21	eV	2.9E-8*(300./Te) ^{0.65}	F		
91	H ₃ ⁺	+	e	=	H	+	H	+	H	+	4.69	eV	8.6E-8*(300./Te) ^{0.65}	F
92	OH ⁺	+	e	=	O	+	H	+	8.74	eV	2E-07	K		
93	CO ₂ ⁺	+	e	=	CO	+	O	+	4.56	eV	1.4E-4/Te	L		
94	N(2D)	+	e	=	N(4S)	+	e	+	2.38	eV	5.5E-10*(300./Te) ^{0.5}	C		
95	O ⁺ (2P)	+	e	=	O ⁺	+	e	+	5.00	eV	4E-8*(300./Te) ^{0.5}	C		
96	O ⁺ (2P)	+	e	=	O ⁺ (2D)	+	e	+	1.69	eV	1.5E-7*(300./Te) ^{0.5}	C		
97	O ⁺ (2D)	+	e	=	O ⁺	+	e	+	3.31	eV	7.8E-8*(300./Te) ^{0.5}	C		

98	H	+	O ₂	+	M	=	HO ₂	+	M	+	2.11	eV	5.5E-32*(300/T) ^{1.6} [M]	B		
99	HO ₂	+	H			=	H ₂ O	+	O	+	2.34	eV	8.1E-11*0.02	E		
100	HO ₂	+	H			=	H ₂	+	O ₂	+	2.41	eV	8.1E-11*0.08	E		
101	HO ₂	+	H			=	OH	+	OH	+	1.61	eV	8.1E-11*0.9	E		
102	HO ₂	+	OH			=	H ₂ O	+	O ₂	+	3.06	eV	4.8E-11*EXP(250./T)	E		
103	OH	+	O ₃			=	HO ₂	+	O ₂	+	1.73	eV	1.6E-12*EXP(-940./T)	E		
104	HO ₂	+	O			=	OH	+	O ₂	+	2.33	eV	3E-11*EXP(200./T)	E		
105	HO ₂	+	O ₃			=	OH	+	O ₂	+	O ₂	+	1.23	eV	1.1E-14*EXP(-500./T)	E
106	HO ₂	+	HO ₂			=	H ₂ O ₂	+	O ₂	+	1.71	eV	2.3E-13*EXP(600./T)	E		
107	H ₂ O ₂	+	OH			=	HO ₂	+	H ₂ O	+	1.35	eV	2.9E-12*EXP(-160./T)	E		
108	H ₂ O ₂	+	O			=	HO ₂	+	OH	+	3.44	eV	1.4E-12*EXP(-2000./T)	E		
109	O(1D)	+	O ₂			=	O ₂ (¹ Σ _g)	+	O	+	0.33	eV	3.2E-11*EXP(70/T)*0.75	E		
110	O(1D)	+	O ₂			=	O ₂	+	O	+	1.96	eV	3.2E-11*EXP(70/T)*0.25	E		
111	O(1D)	+	O			=	O	+	O	+	1.96	eV	8E-12	B		
112	O(1D)	+	H ₂			=	H	+	OH	+	1.88	eV	1E-10	B		
113	O(1D)	+	CO ₂			=	O	+	CO ₂	+	1.96	eV	7.4E-11*EXP(120/T)	E		
114	O(1D)	+	O ₃			=	O ₂	+	O ₂	+	6.03	eV	1.2E-10	E		
115	O(1D)	+	O ₃			=	O ₂	+	O	+	O	+	0.87	eV	1.2E-10	E
116	N(2D)	+	CO ₂			=	NO	+	CO	+	3.41	eV	3.5E-13	M		
117	N(2D)	+	N ₂			=	N(4S)	+	N ₂	+	2.38	eV	1.7E-14	M		
118	O ₂ (¹ Σ _g)	+	N ₂			=	O ₂ (¹ Δ _g)	+	N ₂	+	0.65	eV	2.1E-15	E		
119	O ₂ (¹ Σ _g)	+	CO ₂			=	O ₂ (¹ Δ _g)	+	CO ₂	+	0.65	eV	4.2E-13	E		
120	O ₂ (¹ Σ _g)	+	O ₃			=	O ₂ (¹ Δ _g)	+	O ₃	+	0.65	eV	2.2E-11	E		
121	O ₂ (¹ Σ _g)	+	O			=	O ₂ (¹ Δ _g)	+	O	+	0.65	eV	8E-14	E		
122	O ₂ (¹ Σ _g)	+	O ₂			=	O ₂ (¹ Δ _g)	+	O ₂	+	0.65	eV	3.9E-17	E		
123	O ₂ (¹ Δ _g)	+	O ₂			=	O ₂	+	O ₂	+	0.98	eV	3.6E-18*EXP(-220/T)	E		
124	O ₂ (¹ Δ _g)	+	N ₂			=	O ₂	+	N ₂	+	0.98	eV	1E-20	E		
125	O ₂ (¹ Δ _g)	+	O			=	O ₂	+	O	+	0.98	eV	1.3E-16	E		
126	O ₂ (¹ Δ _g)					=	O ₂	+	HV				2.58E-4 s ⁻¹	B		
127	O ₂ (¹ Σ _g)					=	O ₂	+	HV				0.085 s ⁻¹	B		
128	N ₂	+	HV			=	N(4S)	+	N(2D)							

129	O ₂	+	HV	=	O	+	O(1D)		
130	O ₂	+	HV	=	O	+	O		
131	O ₃	+	HV	=	O ₂	+	O(1D)		
132	O ₃	+	HV	=	O ₂	+	O		
133	NO	+	HV	=	N(4S)	+	O		
134	CO ₂	+	HV	=	CO	+	O		
135	CO ₂	+	HV	=	CO	+	O(1D)		
136	H ₂ O	+	HV	=	H	+	OH		
137	H ₂ O	+	HV	=	H ₂	+	O		
138	H ₂ O ₂	+	HV	=	OH	+	OH		
139	O ₃	+	HV	=	O ₂ (¹ Δ _g)	+	O(1D)		
140	N ₂	+	HV	=	N ₂ ⁺	+	e		
141	N ₂	+	HV	=	N ⁺	+	N(4S)	+	e
142	N ₂	+	HV	=	N ⁺	+	N(2D)	+	e
143	N(4S)	+	HV	=	N ⁺	+	e		
144	O ₂	+	HV	=	O ₂ ⁺	+	e		
145	O ₂	+	HV	=	O ⁺	+	O	+	e
146	O ₂	+	HV	=	O ⁺ (2P)	+	O	+	e
147	O ₂	+	HV	=	O ⁺ (2D)	+	O	+	e
148	O	+	HV	=	O ⁺	+	e		
149	O	+	HV	=	O ⁺ (2P)	+	e		
150	O	+	HV	=	O ⁺ (2D)	+	e		
151	NO	+	HV	=	NOI	+	e		
152	H ₂	+	HV	=	H ₂ ⁺	+	e		
153	H ₂	+	HV	=	H ⁺	+	H	+	e
154	H	+	HV	=	H ⁺	+	e		

$$k_{33}=5.2E-11*(Tr/300.)^{0.2} \quad Tr>1500$$

$$k_{33}=1.4E-10*(300/T_r)^{0.44} \quad T_r < 1500$$

$$k_{34}=3.62E-12*(T_i/300.)^{0.41} \quad T_i > 1500$$

$$k_{34}=1E-11*(300/T_r)^{0.23} \quad T_i < 1500$$

$$k_{56}=1.533E-12-5.92E-13*b+8.6E-14*b^2$$

where $b=T_2/300$, $T_2=0.6363*T_i+0.3637*T$ ($300 < T_2 < 1700K$)

$$k_{57}=2.82E-11-7.74E-12*a+1.073E-12*a^2-5.17E-14*a^3+9.65E-16*a^4$$

where $a=T_1/300$ and $T_1=0.667*T_i+0.333*T$ ($300 < T_1 < 6000K$)

$$k_{72}=k_{55}*8/9*\text{SQRT}((T_i+T/16.)/(T+T_i/16.))$$

k_{75} estimated to be the same as k_{70} in F

$$k_{86}=c*0.22, \quad k_{87}=c*0.42, \quad k_{88}=c*0.36,$$

$$c=7.38E-8*(1200./T_e)^{0.56} \quad T_e > 1200K, \quad c=1.95E-7*(300./T_e)^{0.7} \quad T_e < 1200K$$